SUBJECT INDEX

A	Agrostis	Andrenidae
Abananianta masifica	endophyte infection of, 286	pollination by, 403
Abarenicola pacifica sediment-mediated interactions	Agrostis hiemalis	Andropogon virginicus
of, 227	endophyte infection of, 289 Aitkin, M., 139	elevated carbon dioxide levels
		and, 183-84
Abramsky, Z., 138 Abutilon theophrasti	Algal mats	Anelosimus jucundus
	larvae/juveniles of	web design of, 343
elevated carbon dioxide levels	survivorship of, 228	Angiosperms
and, 172-73, 182	Ali, R., 465	appearance of, 527
Acanthaceae	Alkaloids	Annonaceae
pollination of, 402	endophyte-infected grasses	pollination of, 405, 410
Accumulation, 424-25	and, 285-86	Antelopes
economics of, 429	Allen, L. H. J., 174	distribution of
plant reserves and, 434-35	Allometry, 154	correspondence analysis
Acer rubrum	Alpha diversity, 525	and, 146
elevated carbon dioxide levels	Alsophila pometaria	Anthophoridae
and, 185	clones of	pollination by, 403
Acer saccharum	larval growth of, 253-54	Anthropoids, 205
elevated carbon dioxide levels	Altruistic trait models	monophyly of, 198, 204
and, 185	dispersal and, 453	SINEs and LINEs of, 210-12
Achaearanea	Amaranthus	Ants
web designs of, 343	elevated carbon dioxide levels	polyphagy of, 257-58
Acid rain	and, 182	Anurans
forest decline in Europe and,	Amaranthus retroflexus	adaptive radiations of, 65
436	elevated carbon dioxide levels	Aphids
Ackerly, S. C., 302	and, 182	diet breadth of, 257
Acock, B., 174	Amaurobiidae	host preferences of
Acquisitive evolution, 390-91	webs of, 343	negative genetic correla-
Acremonium endophytes	zig-zags in, 346	tions in, 253
grasses infected by, 278, 280,	Amaurobius	ovipositing
286	webs of	competition and, 260
incorporation into seeds, 277	zig-zags in, 346	host preferences of, 252
Acridotheres tristis	Ambrose, W. G. Jr., 224, 229,	Apidae
colonizing populations of	232	pollination by, 403
Roger's genetic distances	Ambrosia beetles	Apis dorsata
among, 143	diet breadth of, 257	pollination by, 409
Adams, J., 383-84	American beech	Apis indica
Adaptive radiation	elevated carbon dioxide levels	pollination by, 409
of nocturnal insectivores, 65	and, 189	Apocynaceae
Ades, C., 345	Amino acids	pollination of, 404
Aesculus californicus	as overwinter nitrogen re-	Apomixis, 411
fruiting of	serves, 426	Apple maggot
stored reserves and, 438-39	Amphibians	host acceptance of, 247
Agassiz, L., 509	Permian mass extinction and,	Araceae
Agelenidae	75	pollination of, 405, 410
webs of, 343	Amphipods	Arachevaleta, M., 283
liquid glue in, 344	direct interactions of, 222	Arachnids
Ager, D. V., 521	larvae/juveniles of	history of, 527-29
Agromyzid flies	survivorship of, 228	insectivorous, 64
diet breadth in	Anacardiceae	Araneids
frequency distribution of,	pollination of, 405	web designs of, 343
261	Anapids	yellow silk of, 344
oviposition preference of	horizontal orbs of, 354	Araneoids
offspring performance and,	Andira inermis	orb construction of, 345

Araneus webs of tensions on radii in, 351 wind damage and, 351 Araneus atrihastula elongate webs of, 359-60 Araneus expletus yellow silk of, 344 Araneus sexpunctatus orbs of tensions in, 351 Araneus trifolium orbs of prey escape and, 348 Arcese, P., 472 Archaeogastropods differential extinction in, 73 Architis double sheets of, 360 Arctic tundra elevated carbon dioxide levels and, 177-79 endophyte infection in, 290 Arctium tomentosum nutrient storage in, 434 Arenicola marina browsing predation and, 232 Argione prey of, 349 stabilimenta of, 358 webs of wind damage and, 351 Argiope trifasciata orbs of prey escape and, 348 Aristelliger, 60 Aristelliger lar, 64 Aristolochia pollination of, 405 Armandia brevis sediment-mediated interactions of, 225-26 Armstrong, J. E., 409 Armstrong, R. A., 386 Aroids pollination of, 405 Arvicola terrestris dispersing predation of, 469 Asmussen, M. A., 462 Assem, J. van den, 37 Aster pilosus elevated carbon dioxide levels and, 183-84 Astrochilidae web designs of, 343 Asymmetric relatedness sex allocation and, 46-48 Atchley, W. R., 153 Atkinsonella, 276 grasses infected by, 278, 282

Atkinsonella hypoxylon

grasses infected by, 287-88

Atwood, K. C., 377, 379-80, Balansia pallida 392 grasses infected by, 287 Ausich, W. I., 523 Austin, M. P., 152 Austrochilus web designs of, 343 Auxin in Balansia epichloe cultures, 48 283 Avian brood parasitism, 481-502 525 Baboons sex allocation in male-biased, 42 Bacastow, R., 176 Bacteria acquisitive evolution in, 390-91 mutation rate for selection for, 391-92 Bats natural selection in, 373-94 laboratory environments for, 374-77 nonsynonymous to synonymous nucleotide changes in ratio of, 389 Bauhinia periodic selection in, 377-85 baroque model of, 384-85 batch culture and, 379-81 biotic interactions and, 385 classical model of, 378-79 continuous culture and, 381-84 environmental complexity 10 and, 385-88 Beetles populations of clonal structure of, 4 recombinational events in, 4 Bacteria-detritivore interactions, 93-122 model selection and development for, 95-110 Baker, R. R., 451 Balansia, 276 grasses infected by, 278 Balansia cyperaceum grasses infected by, 278-79 Balansia cyperi, 277 grasses infected by, 278, 280-81, 287 Balansia epichloe cultures of auxin in, 283 grasses infected by, 278, 280 Balansia henningsiana **Biennials** grasses infected by, 280-82,

287

Balansia obtecta

grasses infected by, 278, 280

Balansia strangulans grasses infected by, 280 Balansiopsis, 276 Bald eagles sex-biased brood reduction in, Balkau, B. J., 462 Bambach, R. K., 516, 521-23, Barata, J. L., 356 Bark beetles diet breadth of, 257 Barnsley, M. F., 300 Baross, J. A., 93-122 Batch culture natural selection in bacteria and, 375 periodic selection in bacteria and, 379-81 Bateson, W., 4 pollination by, 401-2, 410 Battus philenoi oviposition behavior of learning and, 248-49 physiological state and, 249-50 pollination by, 401 Bawa, K. S., 399-417 Bazzaz, F. A., 167-90 Beach, J. H., 406 Beaman, R. S., 405 pollination by, 403-4, 409host preferences of negative genetic correlations in, 253 pollination by, 405 Behrensmeyer, A. K., 522 Bengtsson, B. O., 464 Benson, R. H., 82, 308 Benthic communities spatial complexity in, 523 Berger, P. J., 460, 469 Bernays, E. A., 255, 262 Beta diversity, 524-25 controls on, 525 Betula nana elevated carbon dioxide levels and, 178 Betula papyrifera elevated carbon dioxide levels and, 185 stored reserves in seed output and, 438 Billings, W. D., 177 Bingham, G. E., 174

Biogeography	Brood parasitism, 481-502	Caluromys derbianus
historical, 62	egg mimicry and	pollination by, 402
island, 83	host counterdefenses to,	Cambrian diversification, 513
nocturnal insectivores and,	490-91	Cammen, L. M., 111
57-67	frequency of, 484-85	Camp, M. J., 82
vicariance, 59-60	host egg rejection and, 486-	Campbell, G., 311
Biology	88	Canonical correlation, 144
evolutionary, 320	lack of, 494-96	objectives and limitations of,
functional, 320	origin of, 488	157
historical		Carbon
	parasitic counterdefenses to,	
function and, 319-34	488-90	plant storage of, 430
Bioturbators	host losses due to, 483-84	Carbon dioxide
sediment-mediated interactions	nestling stage and	elevated, 167-90
of, 226-27	adaptations during, 491-92	arctic tundra and, 177-79
Birds	Brooke, M. De L., 489, 491,	community and ecosystem
brood parasitism in, 482	496-98	levels and, 176-77
insectivorous, 64	Brooker, L. C., 490	dark respiration and, 169
parasitism in	Brooker, M. G., 490	early perennial stage and,
interspecific, 482-83	Brower, J. C., 303	183-84
intraspecific, 482-83	Brower, L. P., 260	early successional commu-
pollination by, 402-3	Brown, J. L., 44	nity and, 180-83
sex allocation theory for, 13-	Browsing predation, 232-33	early successional trees
51	Bruchid beetle	and, 184-85
Bivalves		
	oviposition behavior of	estuarine marsh and, 179
exploitative competition	physiological state and, 249	forest ecosystems and, 185-
among, 223-24	Bryozoans	87
Mesozoic diversity of, 86	Permian mass extinction and,	grasslands and, 180
Blakea	70-72	interaction with environ-
pollination of, 402	Bufonidae, 59	mental factors, 173-75
Boag, D. A., 469	Bull, J. J., 33, 37, 40-41, 458	photosynthesis and, 168-69
Bock, W. J., 319, 324	Bulmer, M. G., 40-41, 43	plant growth and allocation
Bodmer, W. F., 24	Burgin, A. B., 469	and, 171
Bombacaceae	Burnham, L., 527	plant-herbivore interactions
pollination by, 401	Burseraceae	and, 188
Bookstein, F. L., 300, 302-3,	pollination of, 403, 405	plant reproductive biology
309-11	Bush babies	and, 171-73
Boomsma, J. J., 33	sex ratio in	plant response at population
Bootstrapping, 148	male-biased, 23-24	level to, 176
Boragioceae	Butterflies	plant responses to, 168-73
pollination of, 405	diet breadth of, 256	
		regenerating ecosystems
Bortolotti, G. R., 48	host preferences of	and, 180
Bottjer, D. J., 523, 532	negative genetic correla-	soil microorganisms/plant
Bouteloua gracilis	tions in, 253	root interactions and,
elevated carbon dioxide levels	host specificity of, 261	187-88
and, 180	pollination by, 405	species ranges and, 188-
Boyce, C. C. K., 469		89
Boyce, J. L. III, 469	C	stomatal conductance,
Boyce, M., 135	C	transpiration, and
Boyle, S. M., 557		water use and, 170-71
Brachiopods	Caesalpineaceae	subspecific differences in re-
Mesozoic diversity of, 86	pollination by, 401	sponse to, 175
Permian mass extinction and,	Calathea ovandensis	Carex bigelowii
70-73	pollination of, 411	elevated carbon dioxide level
Bradshaw, A. D., 280	Callianassa californiensis, 222	and, 178
Brenchley, G. A., 226-27	sediment-mediated interactions	Carlson, R. W., 181
Bromeliaceae	of, 226-27	Carlton, G., 175
pollination of, 403	Calligrapha beetles	Carpenter, F. M., 527
Bromus tectorum	host specificity of, 261	Carroll, G. C., 280
	Callosobruchus maculatus	Catarrhines
elevated carbon dioxide levels		
elevated carbon dioxide levels and, 180	oviposition behavior of	gene conversions among, 209
	oviposition behavior of physiological state and,	gene conversions among, 209 monophyly of, 198, 204
and, 180		

Cecropia obtusifolia elevated carbon dioxide levels and, 186-87 Ceiba pentandra pollination of, 402 Cellulose digestion in invertebrate detritivores microbial aid in, 115-16 Centrolenidae, 59, 62 Cephalopods Permian mass extinction and, 70 Cerastoderma edule sediment-mediated interactions of. 227 Ceratonereis pseudoerythraaensis predation of, 233 Chao, L., 384, 391-92 Chapin, F. S. III, 423-41 Characters classes of congruence among, 328-31 correlated analysis of, 325-28 Charnov, E. L., 18-20, 27, 33, 36-37 Checkerspot butterfly oviposition behavior of physiological state and, 250 Chemoautotrophy, 108 Chen caerulescens population attributes in loglinear analysis and, 145 Chesser, R. K., 464 Chione undatella competitive interactions of, 223 Chromosomes haplodiploid type of inheritance of, 47-48 SPX population cycles in lemmings and, 40-41 Chrysomelid beetles susceptibility to attack, 255 Clark, A. B., 23 Claviceps grasses infected by toxicity of, 284 Clay, K., 275-92 Climate Permian mass extinction and, 76.78 Climatic variation biotic diversity and, 518 Clusiaceae pollination of, 403 Cluster analysis, 147-48 objectives and limitations of,

158

Clutton-Brock, T. H., 36, 49

Clymenella torquata sediment-mediated interactions of, 226 Cochran, W. G., 137 Cockburn, A., 41 Cockroaches microbial symbiosis and fermentation in, 115 Coddington, J. A., 342, 345 Coevolution model system for, 481-502 Cogger, H. G., 61 Cohen, D., 456, 458, 460 Coleman, J., 174 Colorado potato beetle adult reproductive diapause in, 253 Colwell, R. K., 259 Cometabolism evolution of, 386-88 xenobiotics and, 392 Comins, H. N., 454-58, 468 Commito, J. A., 228, 232 Communities early successional elevated carbon dioxide levels and, 180-83 species packing within, 523 stability of plant-pollinator interactions and, 414-16 See also Marine soft-sediment communities Competition marine soft-sediment communities and, 222-30 Conifaber stabilimenta of, 358 Conifers Permian mass extinction and, 75 Connell, J. H., 229 Connor, E. F., 65 Conoculus horizontal orbs of, 354 Continental drift global diversification and, 529-30 vertebrate diversity and, 528-29 Continuous culture natural selection in bacteria and, 375-77 periodic selection in bacteria

and, 381-84

70-72

Corophium volutator

75

Permian mass extinction and,

Permian mass extinction and,

direct interactions of, 222

Corals

Cordaites

predation of, 232 sediment-mediated interactions of, 227 size-dependent emigration of, 224 Correlated characters analysis of, 325-28 Correspondence analysis, 145-46 objectives and limitations of, 157-58 Cost-benefit analysis bacteria-detritivore interactions and, 96-97 Courtney, S. P., 246, 249, 261 Cowbirds host choice by, 493-94 parasitic system of, 483 coevolution in, 499-501 Cox, E. C., 384, 391-92 Coyne, P. I., 174 Coypus sex allocation in, 49 Cracraft, J., 521, 529, 533 Craig, C. L., 352, 359 Craig, D. M., 468 Cranefly larvae microbial symbiosis and fermentation in, 115 Cretaceous-Tertiary mass extinction, 521 Cribellates orb construction of, 345 sticky spiral localization behavior in lack of, 346 Crinoids differential extinction in, 73 Permian mass extinction and, 70 Croker, R. A., 222 Crustaceans epibenthic predation by, 231 Cuckoos egg mimicry among, 489 parasitic system of, 483 coevolution in, 499-501 Cyatholipidae web designs of, 343 Cycadeoids Permian mass extinction and. 75 Cycads Permian mass extinction and, 75 Cyclanthaceae pollination of, 405 Cyclosa orbs of tensions in, 351 yellow silk of, 344 Cynomys ludovicianus dispersing

survival rate for, 469

Cyperus virens Detrivitory Donoghue, M. J., 547 endophyte infection of, 287 definition of, 94-95 Cyrtarachne Dicrostonyx torquatus Drosophila web designs of, 359 sex ratios in female-biased, 40-41 Cyrtarachne inaequalis frame silk of, 352 DiDomenico, R., 327 Cyrtodactylus, 60 Diehl, W. W., 276-77, 280 Cyrtophora Digby, P. G. N., 130 orb design of, 342-43 Diguetia Cyrtophora moluccensis webs of, 343 orbs of wind damage and, 351 prey escape and, 348 Diguetidae Cyrtophora nympha web designs of, 343 yellow silk of, 344 Diplodactylinae, 58 Dipluridae web designs of, 343 Dipodomys spectabilis Dactylis glomerata dispersal of endophyte infection of, 287habitat saturation and, 469 88 Dipterocarpaceae pollination of, 406, 409 Dacus tryoni oviposition behavior of Dipteryx panamensis physiological state and, 250 pollination of, 403, 411 Dalechampia Dispersal pollination of, 410 age-biased, 465-67 Danthonia spicata definition of, 451 endophyte infection of, 287evolution of, 449-73 88 group selection models of, Dark respiration 452-53, 468 Drymusa elevated carbon dioxide levels individual selection models and, 169 of, 453-63, 469-72 Darroch, J. N., 154, 310-11 inbreeding and, 463-65 Darwin, C., 13, 15 sex-biased, 465-67 Datura stramonium Distance, 149 fruit weight of Diversification elevated carbon dioxide global levels and, 172 controls on, 529-30 Dauer, D. M., 224 Diversity Davies, N. B., 489, 491, 496alpha, 525 98 beta, 524-25 Early successional community Day, R. W., 233 controls on, 525 Dean, A. M., 390 Cenozoic increase in, 529 Decoupling hypothesis, 334 geologic history of, 509-35 Deinopus Metazoan, 514-16 orbs of, 343, 360 modeling through time, 533-Dendraster excentricus 34 sediment-mediated interactions plant, 525-27 of. 227 regional species Deposit-feeders trends in, 524-25 **Echiurans** competitive interactions of, taxonomic 224-25 trends in, 512-21 Desmodium paniculatum terrestrial animal, 527-29 dark respiration in within-habitat elevated carbon dioxide trends in, 521-23 levels and, 169 DNA hybridization Detrended correspondence anevolutionary rate variability alysis, 145-46 and, 548 Ecology Detritivores **DNA** systematics foregut diverticular in, 115 primate evolution and, 197-59 213 optimal digestion theory for, Dobbs, F. C., 117 97-98

Dobson, F. S., 466-67

Dobzhansy, 4, 10

See also Bacteria-detritivore

interactions

Drake, B., 179 diet breadth of, 256 Drosophila buzzatii oviposition behavior of genetic variation in, 248 Drosophila duncani diet breadth of, 256 Drosophila falleni diet breadth of, 256 Drosophila melanogaster oviposition behavior of genetic variation in, 248 learning and, 249 Drosophila putrida diet breadth of, 256 Drosophila suboccidentalis oviposition behavior of physiological state and, 249 Drosophila tripunctata host reference of offspring performance and, 258-59 oviposition behavior of genetic variation in, 248 Drug resistance evolution of, 2 webs of, 361 Du Bose, R. F., 10 Duellman, W. E., 57-67 Dullemeijer, P., 324-25 Dumont, J., 330 Dwarf lemurs, 198-99 Dykhuizen, D. E., 373-94

elevated carbon dioxide levels and, 180-83 Eaton, R. C., 327 Eberhard, W. G., 341-61 Echinocloa crus-galli elevated carbon dioxide levels temperature and, 174-75 nitrogenous waste excretion and egestion in, 117-18 Eckman, J. E., 229-30 Ecological dispersal definition of, 451 Ecological niche resource use and, 149-50 multivariate analysis in, 129special problems in, 149-58 Ecosystems elevated carbon dioxide levels

and, 176-87

Edmunds, J., 359 selective effects of, 388-Edwards, A. W. F., 24 90 penicillin resistance and, 2 Egg mimicry Fabaceae host counterdefenses to, 490polymorphism of, 4 pollination of, 403, 410-11 ribosomal RNA of Factor analysis, 143-44 secondary structure of, 544 objectives and limitations of, Ehrlich, R., 307 transposable elements in Eigen, M., 3 156 Elephant seals population biology of, 374 Fagus grandifolia sex allocation pattern of, 41 Estuarine marsh elevated carbon dioxide levels Eleutherodactvlus, 62 elevated carbon dioxide levels and, 185, 189 Elusine indica and, 179 Falconer, D. S., 50 elevated carbon dioxide levels Euagrus Fecenia webs of, 360 webs of temperature and, 174-75 Eubacteria zig-zags in, 346 genomic DNA of Fecenia angustata endophyte infection of, 286 G+C content of, 393 webs of Elymus virginicus Eublepharidae, 58 spacing of sticky lines in, endophyte infection of, 289 Euglossine bees 346 pollination by, 410 Emerson, S., 334 Fedorov, A. A., 412 Emlen, S. T., 44 Euphorbiaceae Feinsinger, P., 403 pollination of, 403 Endler, J., 451 Feldman, M. W., 462 Endophytes Euphydryas editha Felsenstein, J., 548 See Fungal endophytes oviposition behavior of, 258 Ferson, S., 153, 305 Engel, H., 305 physiological state and, Festuca Epibenthic predation, 230-31 250 endophyte infection of, 286 Epichloe, 276 Eustala Festuca arundinacea Epichloe typhina elongate webs of, 359 endophyte infection of, 286 asexual endophytes of, 276 "sawtooth" orbs of, 359-60 Festuca longifolia grasses infected by, 279-82, Evans, D. G., 305 endophyte infection of, 286 287, 289 Evolution Festuca rubra Ergot alkaloids acquisitive, 390-91 endophyte infection of, 286, endophyte-infected grasses of dispersal, 449-73 289 and, 285-86 group selection models of, Fetcher, N., 184 Fiala, K. L., 25 Ergot fungus 452-53, 468 grasses infected by individual selection models toxicity of, 284 of, 453-63, 469-72 pollination of, 405 Eriophorum of function, 320-22 Fienberg, S. E., 145 elevated carbon dioxide levels molecular Filistata hibernalis and, 178 gene conversions in, 209webs of Eriophorum vaginatum 10 zig-zags in, 346 growth rate of nonrandom patterns in, 207 Finches reserve accumulation and, ontogenetic expression in, parasitic, 483 435 212-13 Fire Ertman, S. C., 229 rates of, 208-9 woody species recovery from, Erwin, D. H., 69-88 Erythrina DNA systematics and, 197-Fish pollination of, 403 213 epibenthic predation by, 231 Escalation prokaryotic, 1-11 Fisher, R. A., 13-20, 27, 34, global diversification and, 530 36, 38, 50, 154, 379 rate of Escherichia coli variation in, 548-59 Fitzpatrick, J. W., 466 amino acid substitution in, ribosomal RNA and, 541-Flacourtiaceae 389 60 pollination of, 403 beta-galactosidase gene of Evolutionarily stable strategy Flatfish (ESS) model nonsense mutations in, 389major prey of, 232 Flessa, K. W., 83, 530 90 dispersal and, 454-59 colicinogenic Evolutionarily stable strategy Flies frequency dependent selec-(ESS) theory host preferences of tion in, 377 sex allocation and, 45 negative genetic correlalactose pathway in Evolutionary biology, 320 tions in, 253 metabolic control theory Ewens, W. J., 388 pollination by, 405-6 and, 374 Flint, E. P., 181 Exoenzymes naturally occurring allozyme microbial digestion and, 99-Flounder polymorphisms in 101 prey of, 233

Foraminifera	Gallardia pulchela	Gesneriaceae
Permian mass extinction and,	flowering of	pollination of, 403
70-72	elevated carbon dioxide	Gifford, R. M., 176
Forest ecosystems	levels and, 172	Gilbert, L. E., 415
elevated carbon dioxide levels	Gall midges	Gileva, E. A., 40-41
and, 185-87	oviposition behavior of, 256	Gilinsky, N. L., 516
Fossil record	Garbutt, K., 175, 183	Gill, D. E., 460
bias in, 511-12	Garrett, M. G., 469	Gillespie, J. H., 257, 462
history of life and, 510-12	Gasteracantha	Ginkgoes
Foulds, J. B., 116	attack behavior of, 353	Permian mass extinction and,
Fourier analysis, 153	stabilimenta of, 358	75
Fox, G. E., 544	Gasteracantha cancriformis	Gittins, R., 144
Francis, B., 139	horizontal orbs of, 354	Global cooling
Frank, S. A., 13-51, 456-57	Gaston, K. J., 263	mass extinctions and, 518
Frankie, G. W., 404, 411	Gastropods	Permian, 82-83
Franklin, W. L., 469	distributional patterns of	Global diversification
Fretwell, S. D., 29, 31	Permian mass extinction	controls on, 529-30
Frid, C. L. J., 230	and, 85	Glycera dibranchiata
Friesan, J. A., 116	epibenthic predation by, 231	predation by, 231-32
Frogs	great radiation of, 521	Glyceria striata
arboreal	larvae/juveniles of	endophyte infection of,
area cladogram of, 60	survivorship of, 228	289
nocturnal	Gates, D. M., 176	Goodall, C. R., 309-10
communities of, 61-62	Gaura brochycarpa	Goodman, M., 197-213
competition among, 63-64	flowering of	Gorillina, 206
history of, 59-61	elevated carbon dioxide	Gosling, L. M., 31, 49-50
species densities of, 61	levels and, 172	Goslow, G. E., 330
taxonomic diversity of, 58-	Gavis, J., 100	Gottsberger, I. S., 404
59	Gehvra, 60	Gottschal, J. C., 386
Frontinella	Gekkoideans	Gould, F., 247
webs of, 361	adaptive radiations of, 65	Gould, S. J., 86-87, 516
Full, W. E., 307	history of, 59-61	Gowaty, P. A., 44
Function	nocturnal	Gower, J. C., 308
evolution of, 320-22	species density of, 62	Graf, G., 118
historical biology and, 319-34	taxonomic diversity of, 58-59	Graham, M., 255
homology and, 322-25	Gekkonids	Graminoid-dominated ecosys-
Functional biology, 320	nocturnal	tems
Functional data	species density of, 62	elevated carbon dioxide level
definition of, 318-19	Gekkoninae, 58	and, 177-80
Functional morphology, 317-35	Gekkonini, 58	Grant, J., 222
Fundulus heteroclitus	Gekkonomorpha, 58	Grant, P. R., 460
infaunal abundances and, 233	Gemma gemma	Grasses
Fungal endophytes, 275-92	sediment-mediated interactions	endophyte-infected
clavicipitaceous, 276-77	of. 226	physiological ecology of,
demography of, 286-89	Gene frequency dynamics	282-83
effects on host plants, 280-83	sex allocation and, 46	reproductive biology of,
herbivory of, 284-86	Genes Genes	280-82
host range of, 277-80	evolutionary rate heterogene-	fungal endophytes of, 275-92
toxins of, 285-86	ity among, 551-54	clavicipitaceous, 276-77
Furnarius rufus	Genetic asymmetry	demography of, 286-89
egg rejection by, 489	sex-biased dispersal and, 465	effects of, 280-83
Fusulinids	Genetic dispersal	herbivory of, 284-86
Permian mass extinction and,	definition of, 451	
72	Genetic polymorphism	host range of, 277-80 Grasslands
Futuyma, D. J., 253, 256, 261		
rutuyina, D. J., 255, 256, 261	for dispersal, 462	elevated carbon dioxide leve
G	Genetic variation	and, 180
G	host selection of insects and,	endophyte infection in, 290
C-1-1 M 461	247-48	Greedwood, P. J., 465-66
Gadgil, M., 461	Gentry, A., 413	Green, P. B., 309-10
Gaines, M. S., 449-73	Geometrid moths	Green, R. H., 149
Galerucella lineola	diet breadth in	Greenwood, P. J., 451, 467,
susceptibility to attack, 255	frequency distribution of,	470, 472
Gallagher, E. D., 229-30	261	Griffith, F., 5

and, 284-86

Ground squirrels Herennia ornatissima Hylidae, 59 Hylleberg, J., 117 elongate webs of, 359 dispersing survival rate for, 469 Hermaphroditism, 18 Hylobatinae, 206 Hersiliids Group selection Hymenopterans dispersal and, 452-53, 468 webs of brood parasitism in, 482 nonsticky lines in, 347 Grover, J. P., 388 pollination by, 411 Grubb, P. J., 150 Hessian flies Hyperoliidae, 59 Gutell, R. R., 544 oviposition behavior of, 256 Hypochilids Gutmann, W. F., 324-25 Highsmith, R. C., 227-28 webs of Hines, A. H., 228 nonsticky lines in, 347 Historical biogeography, 62 Hyptiotes Historical biology reduced orbs of function and, 319-34 sticky "spiral" construction Haber, W. A., 404 History of life in, 360 Habitat selection fossil record and, 510-12 webs of multivariate analysis and, Hoffman, A., 521, 534 prey acquisition and, 352 150-52 Hoffmann, A. A., 251 Haemophilus Holloway, J. D., 261 penicillin resistance and, 2 Holothuroids Ilyanassa obsoleta, 222 Hahniidae microbial symbiosis and web designs of, 343 fermentation in, 115 Imbrie, J., 530 Halictidae Holser, W. T., 80 Inbreeding pollination by, 403 Holt, R. D., 457-58, 462 dispersal and, 463-65 Hall, B. G., 390 Hamilton, W. D., 21-23, 27-28, Hominidae Inbreeding avoidance subfamilies of, 206 sex-biased dispersal and, 465 Indirect ordination, 146 43, 47, 454-58, 468 Hominina, 206-7 Homininae, 206 Hansen, T. A., 518, 521, 524 Individual selection Hanson, N. R., 130 Hominini dispersal and, 453-63, 469-72 Haplorhini subtribes of, 206 Infauna predatory, 231-32 monophyly of, 198 Hominoids semisuborders of, 205 monophyly of, 198, 204 Inger, R. F., 63 Homology Harberd, D. J., 280 Insect herbivory Hardy-Weinberg ratio, 1 function and, 322-25 endophyte-infected grasses Honeycutt, R. L., 541-60 Hare, H., 28 and, 284-85 Hargrave, B. T., 113 Honeyguides Insectivores Harper, J. L., 153 Hartl, D. L., 374, 381 parasitic, 483 nocturnal Honeysuckle adaptive radiations of, 65 Harvey, P. H., 451 elevated carbon dioxide levels biogeography of, 57-67 Hassouna, N., 555 and, 189 communities of, 61-62 Hastings, A., 457-58, 462 Hopkins Host Selection Princicompetition among, 63-64 Hatfield, C. B., 82 Hatfield, E. B., 222 ple, 249 history of, 59-61 Horseshoe crabs species densities of, 61 Haustoriids epibenthic predation by, 231 taxonomic diversity of, 58direct interactions of, 222 Horvitz, C. C., 411, 417 50 Hawkmoth Host aggression Insect oviposition pollination by, 410 parasites and, 485-86 physiological state and, 245-Hayes, J. L., 263 Host defenses Haymer, D., 388 parasitic counterdefenses and, Insects Hebert, P. D. N., 261 485-92 history of, 527-29 Howard, W. E., 451 Heliconia See also Phytophagous insects Howe, H. F., 415 Hulberg, L. W., 230 pollination of, 403, 410 Intrasexual competition Heliothis virescens sex-biased dispersal and, 465 host acceptance of, 247 Hulberg, P. K., 226 Invertebrates Helling, R. B., 385, 394 Hummingbirds bottom-dwelling Hemicellulose pollination by, 402-3, 408, commensalism of aerobic plant storage of, 430 410 microbes with, 109-10 Hemidactylus, 59-60 Humphries, J. M., 311 marine Henderson, H. V., 139 Hungate, R. E., 95-96 fossil record of, 510-11 Hurley, J. R., 308 Hendy, M. D., 547 pollination by, 403-6 Hennig, 86, 547 Hydrobia totteni, 222 ridium Herbivory Hydrobia ventrosa Permian mass extinction and, endophyte-infected grasses competitive interactions of, 81-82

224

Irvine, T. K., 409

saaks, J. A., 33	Latrodectus	Lions
sland biogeography, 83	web designs of, 343	sex ratios in
sopods	Latrodectus geometricus	male-biased, 43
microbial symbiosis and	web designs of, 343	Lipids
fermentation in, 115	Lauder, G. V., 317-35	plant storage of, 430
soxya	Lauraceae	Liquidambar styraciflua
stabilimenta of, 358	pollination of, 405	elevated carbon dioxide levels
stabilimenta ot, 556	Learning	and, 184-85
	host use of insects and, 248-	
	49	Liriomyza sativae
Jablonski, D., 83-84, 518, 532	1,	oviposition preference of
Jaccard, P., 525	Lecythidaceae	offspring performance and,
lackknifing, 148	pollination of, 403, 410	258
Jaenike, J., 243-64	Ledum palustre	Lizards
James, F. C., 129-59, 310-11	elevated carbon dioxide levels	gekkonoid
James, R., 230	and, 178	area cladogram of, 60
Jannasch, H. W., 374	Lehman, J. T., 107, 110	nocturnal
	Lemmings	communities of, 61-62
Janson, C. H., 402	sex ratios in	competition among, 63-
Janzen, D. H., 254, 262	female-based, 40-41	64
Johnson, C. N., 42, 467	Lemuroidea, 205	history of, 59-61
Johnson, M. L., 449-73, 469	Lemurs, 198-99	species densities of, 61
Jones, W. T., 451, 466, 469,	pollination by, 402	taxonomic diversity of, 58-
472	Lennartz, M. R., 44	59
Jumars, P. A., 93-122, 229	Lenski, R. E., 380	Loblolly pine
**	Lepidophyma flavimaculatum,	elevated carbon dioxide levels
K	58	and, 184-85
W 1 D 1 200	Lepidoptera	Loglinear analysis, 145
Kaesler, R. L., 305	diet breadth of, 256-57	objectives and limitations of,
Kangaroo rats		
dispersal distance in, 472	oviposition behavior of, 256	157
dispersal of	competition and, 260	Lohmann, G. P., 304, 307
habitat saturation and, 469	host preferences and, 252	Loline alkaloids
Karlin, S., 37, 46, 462	pollination by, 411	endophyte-infected grasses
Keeler, K. H., 105, 107, 110,	Leptochelia dubia	and, 285-86
113	sediment-mediated interactions	Lolitrems
Keeling, C. D., 176	of, 227	endophyte-infected grasses
Kempton, R. A., 130	Leptodactylidae, 59	and, 285-86
Kent, A. C., 233	Lessard, S., 37, 46	Lolium
Kiaman Long Reversed Super-	Leucauge	endophyte infection of,
chron, 80	orbs of	286
Kidwell, S. M., 522	spiral lines in, 347	Lolium perenne
Kiester, A. R., 414	Leucauge mariana	Acremonium endophyte infec-
Killifish	attack behavior of, 353	tion of, 286
	horizontal orbs of	Lomnicki, A., 459
infaunal abundances and, 233	retention times in, 356	Lonicera japonica
Kincaid, D. T., 304	Leuze, C. C. K., 469	elevated carbon dioxide levels
Kinkajous	Levi, H. W., 342, 344	and, 189
pollination by, 402	Levin, B. R., 9, 388	
Kitchell, J. A., 516, 530		Loop analysis
Kluge, A. G., 58, 60	Levin, L. A., 222	bacteria-detritivore interaction
Kneib, R. T., 233	Levin, S. A., 458	and, 96
Knoll, A. H., 527	Levins, R., 252	Lorisoidea, 205
Kolman, W., 24-25, 27, 30-31	Levinton, J. S., 224	Lotem, A., 494, 499
	Lewis, D., 28, 46	Lotka-Volterra equations
Krebs, J. R., 45		bacteria-detritivore interaction
	Life	
Krebs, J. R., 45	history of	and, 96
Krebs, J. R., 45 Kress, W. J., 406		
Krebs, J. R., 45 Kress, W. J., 406 Krohne, D. T., 469 Kudzu	history of	and, 96
Krebs, J. R., 45 Kress, W. J., 406 Krohne, D. T., 469 Kudzu elevated carbon dioxide levels	history of fossil record and, 510-12 Linear discriminant function	and, 96 Lubinella stabilimenta of, 358
Krebs, J. R., 45 Kress, W. J., 406 Krohne, D. T., 469 Kudzu elevated carbon dioxide levels and, 189	history of fossil record and, 510-12 Linear discriminant function analysis, 139-41	and, 96 Lubinella stabilimenta of, 358 Luckinbill, L. S., 380
Krebs, J. R., 45 Kress, W. J., 406 Krohne, D. T., 469 Kudzu elevated carbon dioxide levels	history of fossil record and, 510-12 Linear discriminant function analysis, 139-41 objectives and limitations of,	and, 96 Lubinella stabilimenta of, 358 Luckinbill, L. S., 380 Luczak, J., 356
Krebs, J. R., 45 Kress, W. J., 406 Krohne, D. T., 469 Kudzu elevated carbon dioxide levels and, 189 Kuno, E., 461	history of fossil record and, 510-12 Linear discriminant function analysis, 139-41 objectives and limitations of, 155-56	and, 96 Lubinella stabilimenta of, 358 Luckinbill, L. S., 380 Luczak, J., 356 Lupinus texensis
Krebs, J. R., 45 Kress, W. J., 406 Krohne, D. T., 469 Kudzu elevated carbon dioxide levels and, 189	history of fossil record and, 510-12 Linear discriminant function analysis, 139-41 objectives and limitations of, 155-56 Linear structural analysis, 144	and, 96 Lubinella stabilimenta of, 358 Luckinbill, L. S., 380 Luczak, J., 356 Lupinus texensis flowering of
Krebs, J. R., 45 Kress, W. J., 406 Krohne, D. T., 469 Kudzu elevated carbon dioxide levels and, 189 Kuno, E., 461	history of fossil record and, 510-12 Linear discriminant function analysis, 139-41 objectives and limitations of, 155-56	and, 96 Lubinella stabilimenta of, 358 Luckinbill, L. S., 380 Luczak, J., 356 Lupinus texensis

pollination of, 403

Margaritz, M., 80

Lycaenids Marine detritivore guts Mendeleyev, 3 physico-chemical conditions host specialization in Mercenaria mercenaria natural enemies and, 257 of, 104 sediment-mediated interactions Lycosidae Marine faunas, 530-33 of, 225 webs of, 343 ecological integrity of, 531-32 Metabolic control theory liquid glue in, 344 Marine organisms lactose pathway in Es-Lyell, C., 509 taxonomic diversity in, 512cherichia coli and, 374 25 Metabus Marine soft-sediment communihorizontal orbs of, 354 M ties, 221-35 Metabus gravidus competition in, 222-30 orbs of Mabea occidentalis exploitative, 223-25 prey escape and, 348 pollination of, 402 Metazygia complex trophic interactions Mabuya, 59 in. 233 vertical webs of Macaques direct interactions in, 222-23 retention times in, 356 sex allocation in predation in, 230-34 Metazygia gregalis male-biased, 42 browsing, 232-33 webs of epibenthic, 230-31 MacArthur, R. H., 18, 83, 252 prey retention and, 357 MacClade, 327 infaunal, 231-32 Metepeira MacLeod, N., 516, 530 refuges from, 233-34 orbs of Macoma balthica sediment-mediated interactions prey escape and, 348 sediment-mediated interactions in, 225-27 webs of of, 227 Marks, J. S., 466 wind damage and, 351 Macoma baltica Marquis, R. J., 285 Metz, J. A. J., 461 competitive interactions of, Marsupials Miagrammopes sex allocation in 223-24 webs of, 359-60 Macroalgae, 512 adaptive variation in, 50 prey acquisition and, 352 Macrogradungula zig-zags in, 346 Mass extinctions webs of, 360 Cretaceous-Tertiary, 521 Micrathena Macrolepidoptera global diversification and, attack behavior of, 353 diet breadth in 530 frame silk of, 352 body size and, 262 global refrigeration and, 518 orbs of host specificity of, 261 Permo-Triassic, 520 tensions in, 351 Maeda, N., 205, 208 role of, 524 webs of Malmgren, B. A., 307 See also Permian mass extincwind damage and, 351 Mammalian herbivory tion Microbial digestion, 98-101 endophyte-infected grasses Mattson, W. B., 262 Microhylidae, 59 Microthena gracilis and, 284 Maurer, D., 228 Mammals May, R. M., 454-58, 468 orbs of effective population size for, Mayfly larvae prey escape and, 348 389 microbial symbiosis and Microtus populations of fermentation in, 115 feeding systems in mechanical models of, 327-Maynard Smith, J., 1-11, 34dispersal in, 460 28 36, 38, 45, 454 Microtus arvalis insectivorous, 64 Mayr, E., 320 dispersing nonflying McCulloch, C. E., 129-59 survival of, 469 pollination by, 402 McGehee, R., 386 Microtus ochrogaster nonsynonymous to syn-McGinley, M. A., 31, 33 dispersing onymous nucleotide McGregor, J., 462 survival of, 469-70 McPeck, V., 458 changes in Migration ratio of, 389 Megachilidae definition of, 451 pectoral girdles of pollination by, 403 Milkman, R., 4 linear discriminant function Megadermatids Miller, D. C., 110 analysis and, 140-41 feeding strategy of, 64 Miller, H., 175 sex allocation theory for, 13-Melastomataceae Miller, W., 549 51 pollination of, 403 Millipedes Mangel, M., 249 microbial symbiosis and Meliaceae Mangora pollination of, 404 fermentation in, 115 attack behavior of, 353 Mimosaceae Melica decumbens Mann, K. H., 116 endophyte infection of, 291 pollination of, 401, 404 Marantaceae Melospiza melodia Mindell, D. P., 541-60

dispersal of

reproduction and, 469

Mineral ions

plant storage of, 432

Mites methods of, 133-48 elevated carbon dioxide levels host preferences of morphometrics and, 307-8 and, 171-72 male:female ratio and, 13, negative genetic correlaobjectives and limitations of, tions in, 253 131 15-17 role in research, 132-33 Mitter, C., 243, 262 sex allocation among families Miyamoto, M. M., 197-213, Multivariate analysis of variand, 24-25 557 ance, 139 Neisseria Mohler, J. D., 18 objectives and limitations of, PBP2B gene in mean sequence divergence Molluscs 155 end-Cretaceous mass extinc-Murray, B. G. Jr., 459 for, 9 tion and, 84-85 Musaceae mosaic structure of, 7-8 microbial symbiosis and pollination of, 403 penicillin resistance in, 2 fermentation in, 115 Muscle Neisseria flavescens, 7 Permian mass extinction and, functional data on, 319 Neisseria gonorrhoeae 72-73 structural data on, 318-19 penicillin resistance in, 6-Pleistocene record of, 512 Mutation rate shell growth in selection for, 391-92 Neisseria lactamica, 7 spiral model for, 302 Mycodrosophila claytoni Neisseria meningitidis Mommsen, T. P., 329 diet breadth of, 256 penicillin resistance in, 6-Monkeys Mycorrhizal colonization pollination by, 402 elevated carbon dioxide levels Neisseria polysaccharae, 7 Montane forests and, 187-88 Nematodes pollination systems in, 408-9 Myers, J. H., 28, 31, 45 reduced populations of Moody, M., 462 Myers, W. W., 549 endophyte infection and, Mooney, H. A., 423-41 285 Mynahs Moore, J., 465 colonizing populations of Nemerteans Moores, E. M., 84 predation by, 231-32 Roger's genetic distances Moreno, G., 261 among, 143 Nephila Morphometrics, 299-312 Myobatrachidae, 59 orb designs of, 359 data acquisition in, 300-1 Myocaster coypus prey of, 349 data analysis in, 306-10 sex allocation in, 49 webs of geometrical methods of, Myopus schisticolor prey retention and, 357 308-10 sex ratios in yellow orbs of, 344 multivariate statistical female-biased, 40-41 Nephila clavipes methods of, 307-8 Myriocarpa longipes feeding behavior of, 357 feature extraction in, 301-6 elevated carbon dioxide levels Nephila malculata landmark data in, 302-4 and, 186-87 orbs of multivariate, 153-58 Myriogenospora, 276 prey escape and, 348 outline data in, 304-6 grasses infected by, 278 Nephilinae O-mode factor analysis in, Myristicaceae orb construction of, 345 144 pollination of, 405-6 Nephtys caeca size in, 310-12 Mysids predation by, 232 Morris, D. W., 467 cellulose digestion in, 116 Nephtys hombergii Moser, H., 378 Mysmena predation by, 232 Mosimann, J. E., 154, 310-11 orbs of, 360 Nephtys incisa Mosteller, F., 135 Mysmenids infaunal prey of, 232 Moths horizontal orbs of, 354 Nereis diversicolor host preferences of Mytilus edulis direct interactions of, 222 negative genetic correlaelectromorph groups of predation by, 232 tions in, 253 linear discriminant function Nereis virens host specificity of, 261 analysis and, 153 predation by, 231-32 pollination by, 404-5 Niklas, K. J., 309, 527-28 Myzus persicae Motro, U., 456, 461-62 host reference of Nilsson, L. A., 404 Mount, J. F., 532 offspring performance and, Nitrate Multiple logistic regression, 258-59 plant storage of, 433 144-45 Nitrogen objectives and limitations of, plant storage of, 430-31 Nitrogen fixation Multiple regression, 137-39 Natural selection elevated carbon dioxide levels objectives and limitations of, in bacteria, 373-94 and, 187-88 laboratory environments evolution of, 2-3 155 for, 374-77 Multivariate analysis, 129-59 Noctuiddiae

dispersal and, 472

pollination by, 404

applications of, 130

Orchids

pollination of, 410

Order primates, 198-99

Payne, R. B., 482 Noctuid moths Ordination diet breadth in plant ecology and, 152-53 Pease, C. M., 33 frequency distribution of, Organic matter Pelobatidae, 59 Penicillin resistance, 2, 6-7 261 primary decomposers of, 118-Nocturnal insectivores 21 Penny, D., 547 Organismal design biogeography of, 57-67 Penry, D. L., 115 Nodulation principles of, 331-34 Pentaclethra macrolaba elevated carbon dioxide levels elevated carbon dioxide levels Orthopterans and, 187-88 as common prey items, 64 and, 186 Nonmetric multidimensional Oxyopidae Peramine scaling, 147 web designs of, 343 endophyte-infected grasses objectives and limitations of, and, 285-86 158 Percopterid ferns Novitsky, J. A., 107 Permian mass extinction and, Nucleotide sequencing Pachycactylus, 60 75 ribosomal RNA and, 545-46 Packer, C., 43, 465 Periodic selection Nuctenea Palaemonetes pugio in bacteria, 377-85 webs of predation of, 233 baroque model of, 384-85 tensions on radii in, 351 Palmae batch culture and, 379-81 Numerical taxonomy pollination of, 405 biotic interactions and, 385 Q-mode factor analysis in, Pangea classical model of, 378-79 144 formation of, 77-78 continuous culture and, Panicum agrostoides 381-84 endophyte infection of, 287 environmental complexity 0 Panogena lingens and, 385-88 pollination by, 410 Permian mass extinction, 69-88 Oberbauer, S. F., 178 Papilio glaucus evolutionary significance of, Ochroma lagopus host specificity of, 261 84-87 elevated carbon dioxide levels Papilio machaon marine, 70-74 and, 186 diet breadth of, 256 mechanisms of, 81-84 Ochroma pyramidale narrow, 252 environmental, 82-83 pollination of, 402 **Papilionids** extraterrestrial, 81-82 Oechel, W. C., 176, 178 host specificity of, 261 tectonically induced, 83-84 Oecobiids Papilio oregonius physical environment and, 76webs of oviposition behavior of 81 nonsticky lines in, 347 severity of, 515 genetic variation in, 248 Oedipus hypothesis Paquin, C. E., 383 terrestrial floral, 75 dispersal and, 466 Paranemertes peregrina terrestrial vertebrate, 74-75 Oeller, P. W., 383-84 predation by, 232 Permo-Triassic mass extinction, Oenothera laniculata Paraplectanoides 520 flowering of webs of, 360 Peromyscus leucopus elevated carbon dioxide **Parasites** dispersing levels and, 172 counterdefenses of survival of, 469 Officer, C. B., 521 host defenses and, 485-92 Perry, D. R., 411 Oil-field succession generalists vs. specialists, 483 Peterson, C. H., 223 elevated carbon dioxide levels Parasitism Petri dish and, 183 avian brood, 481-502 natural selection in bacteria Olgunius Parkia and, 374-75 web designs of, 359 pollination by, 401 Phanerozoic Olive, C., 353 Oliver, J. S., 226, 230 Pasciak, W. J., 100 Metazoan diversity in, 514-Pasilobus 16 Olshan, A. F., 309 frame silk of, 352 Phenetic taxonomy Opler, P. A., 401 low-shear radius-sticky spiral cluster analysis and, 147-48 **Opossums** junctions of, 352 Phenolics pollination by, 402 reduced orbs of carbon surplus in plants and, Optimal digestion theory sticky "spiral" construction 430 detritivores and, 97-98 in, 360 Phenotypic variation Optimization theory **Passerines** sex allocation and, 44-50 sex allocation and, 45 parasites of, 483 Philippi, T. E., 253 Orchidaceae pollination by, 403 Philopatry pollination of, 403 Passifloraceae definition of, 451

pollination by, 401

Patterson, D. T., 181

PAUP, 327, 547

inbreeding and, 463

Phlox drummondii

floral display of

carbon dioxide concentra-Plantago lanceolata diversity of, 400-6 tion and, 175 carbon dioxide enrichment spatial distribution of, 406and, 175 Plante, C. J., 93-122 webs of, 343 speciation and, 413-14 liquid glue in, 344 Plant ecology Polychaetes Pholcus phalangioides ordination in, 152-53 interactions among, 222 webs of, 360 indirect, 146 larvae/juveniles of Phonognatha Plant-herbivore interactions survivorship of, 228 orb designs of, 359 elevated carbon dioxide levels predation by, 231-32 Phoronopsis viridis and, 188 Polydora ligni sediment-mediated interactions Plant-pollinator interactions sediment-mediated interactions tropical, 399-417 of, 226-27 of, 226 Phosphorus Połygonum pensylvanicum community stability and, plant storage of, 431-32 414-16 carbon dioxide responses of, Photosynthesis pollen flow in, 411-13 175 elevated carbon dioxide levels specialization in, 410-11 elevated carbon dioxide levels and, 168-69 Plants and, 182 endophyte infection and, 283 diversity of Pooideae nitrate reduction and, 433 history of, 525-27 endophytes infecting, 278 starch storage and, 430 elevated carbon dioxide levels Portia Phratora vitellinae and, 168-73 webs of, 361 susceptibility to attack, 255 terrestrial Portunid crabs Phyllodactylus, 60 Permian mass extinction epibenthic predation by, 231 **Phyllosotomatids** and, 75 Potassium feeding strategy of, 64 Plant storage, 423-41 plant storage of, 432 Phylogenetic analysis adaptive patterns in, 439 Prairie dogs primate B-gene sequences daily, 432-33 dispersing and, 202-5 definition of, 424-27 survival rate for, 469 ribosomal RNAs and, 546-59 economic analogy of, 427-30 Prairie voles Phylogenetic tree, 2-3 recovery from catastrophe dispersing Phytophagous insects and, 436-37 survival of, 469-70 host specialization in, 243-64 reproduction and, 437-39 Prance, G. T., 65, 401 diet breadth and, 261-63 reserve, 428-29 Predation factors affecting, 251-61 seasonal, 434-36 browsing, 232-33 intraspecific variation in, short-term fluctuations in, epibenthic, 230-31 246-51 433-34 marine soft-sediment com models of, 244-46 Plant storage compounds, 430munities and, 230-34 Pianka, E. R., 57-67 32 refuges from, 233-34 Picea albes **Plastids** Predator-prey interactions water storage in, 433 global diversification and, reserve storage in, 430 Piechocki, R., 392 Plate tectonics 530 Pielou, E. C., 144 global diversification and, Predators Pieris rapae 529-30 infaunal, 231-32 Platyrrhini, 205 oviposition behavior of Prentice, H. C., 304-5 physiological state and, 250 Ploceus cucullatus Price, G. A., 456 Price, P. W., 260 Pinus echinata egg rejection by, 488 elevated carbon dioxide levels Poa Primate β-gene clusters, 199and, 187-88 endophyte infection of, 286 202 Pinus strobus Poecilopachys Primate β-gene sequences elevated carbon dioxide levels reduced orbs of phylogenetic analysis of, 202and, 185 sticky "spiral" construction Pinus taeda in, 360 **Primates** elevated carbon dioxide levels Poecilopalchys anthropoid and, 184-85 low-shear radius-sticky spiral SINEs and LINEs of, 210-Piper auritum junctions of, 352 12 elevated carbon dioxide levels Polenecia DNA phylogenies of, 203 "sawtooth" orbs of, 359 evolution of and, 186-87 Pipevine swallowtail webs of DNA systematics and, 197oviposition behavior of zig-zags in, 346 213 learning and, 248-49 Pollen flow extreme sex ratios in Pisauridae in tropical rainforests, 411-13 competition between web designs of, 343 Pollination females and, 42 Pisaurina modes in tropical rainforests, order, 198-99

400-9

pectoral girdles of

double sheets of, 360

Pygospio elegans

Pyrgus scriptura

of. 227

sediment-mediated interactions

narrow diet breadth of, 252

linear discriminant function analysis and, 140-41 phylogenetic classification of, 205-7 Principal components analysis, 141-43 objectives and limitations of, 156 Principal coordinates analysis. 143 objectives and limitations of, 156 Procrustes distance coefficient, 308-9 Productivity ecosystem elevated carbon dioxide levels and, 176-77 Progradungula webs of, 343, 360 Prograndungula carraiensis webs of spacing of sticky lines in, 346 Prokaryotes clonal pattern of variation in, evolution of, 1-11 Proline as overwinter nitrogen reserves, 426 Protothaca staminea competitive interactions of, 223 Prunus serotina elevated carbon dioxide levels and, 185 Psechridae web designs of, 343 Psechrus exploratory tapping in, 346 webs of zig-zags in, 346 Pseudopolydora kempi sediment-mediated interactions of, 227 Pseudopolydora paucibranchiata dispersion pattern of maintenance of, 222 Pteridophytes Permian mass extinction and, 75 Pteridosperms Permian mass extinction and, 75 Pteronarcys cellulose digestion in, 116 Pueraria lobata elevated carbon dioxide levels

and, 189

Pygopodidae, 58, 60

Pusey, A. E., 43

Q-mode factor analysis, 144, Quammen, M. L., 231 Quararibea cordata pollination of, 402 Quercus alba elevated carbon dioxide levels and, 187-88 Raff, E. C., 333 Rafflesia pollination of, 405-6 Ranidae, 59 Raup, D. M., 85, 302, 515 Rausher, M. D., 245, 253, 259-Raven, P. H., 402 Ray-finned fishes feeding/respiratory systems of evolution of function in, 330 Reavey, D., 263 Reciprocal averaging, 145-46 Recycling, 424-25, 435-36 economics of, 429-30 Red deer population allocation ratio in male bias in, 34-36 Redmond, R. L., 466 Reekie, E. G., 172 Regenerating ecosystems elevated carbon dioxide levels and, 180 Reilly, S. M., 330 Reise, K., 226, 231-32 Rencher, A. C., 135 Reproduction plant storage and, 437-39 Reserve formation, 424-25 Resistant-fit theta rho analysis, 309 Resource competition sex-biased dispersal and, 465 Restriction endonuclease site mapping ribosomal RNA and, 545 Reyment, R. A., 144 Rhacophoridae, 59 Rhagoletis buzzatii oviposition behavior of learning and, 249 Rhagoletis pomonella host acceptance of, 247

oviposition behavior of learning and, 249 physiological state and, 250 Rhepoxynius abronius emigration of, 232 Rhizomatous plants reserve storage in, 435 Rhoads, D. C., 225 Ribosomal RNAs analysis of molecular, 545-46 phylogenetic, 546-48 bacterial evolution and, 393-94 evolution and, 541-60 evolutionary rate heterogeneity among, 554-59 nucleotide sequencing of, 545-46 restriction endonuclease site mapping of, 545 structure and organization of, 542-45 Ribulose bis-phosphate carboxylase (RUBISCO) nitrogen storage in leaves and, 426 Ricklefs, R. E., 29 Riechert, S., 356 R-mode analysis, 144 Robertson, R. M., 330 Rodents pollination by, 402 sex allocation in adaptive variation in, 50 Roe, P., 232 Roff, D. A., 461 Rohlf, F. J., 299-312 Roitberg, B. D., 249 Ronan, T. E. Jr., 227 Rönn, C., 232 Roskies, R. Z., 304-5 Rothstein, S. I., 481-502 Roubik, D. W., 409 rRNAs See Ribosomal RNAs Rubiaceae pollination of, 403-5 Rufous hornero egg rejection by, 489 Ryegrass Acremonium endophyte infection of, 286 Ryman, N., 464 Saccharomyces cerevisiae

periodic selection in, 382-83

feeding/respiratory systems of

evolution of function in,

330

Salamanders

Salmonella gene frequency dynamics and, Soil microorganism/plant root penicillin resistance in, 2 interactions Salmonella typhimurium genetic control of, 20-21 elevated carbon dioxide levels homeostasis hypothesis of, amino acid substitution in. and, 187-88 389 25-26 Sokal, R. R., 148 Salticids individual and population Solanaceae webs of, 361 Frank's model for, 38-40 pollination of, 404 Sampson, K., 289 male and female costs and, Somers, K. M., 311 Sampson, P. D., 309 32 Song sparrows Sandpipers as neutral trait, 24-25 dispersal of prey of, 233 parental resources and, 26-27, reproduction and, 469 Sanguinolaria nuttallii 31-32 Southeast Asian lowland rainsediment-mediated interactions variation in forests of, 226-27 among families, 24-27, 34pollination systems in, 409 Sanguinolari nuttallii 40 Sparrowhawks competitive interactions of, mechanisms of, 48-50 mother-offspring dispersal dis-223 phenotypic, 44-45 tance in, 472 Sapotaceae Sex allocation theory Spartina patens pollination of, 403 development of, 27-44 elevated carbon dioxide levels Saturniids Sex chromosomes and, 179 host specificity of, 261 inheritance of Speciation Sauer, A., 26 haplodiploid, 47-48 pollination and, 413-14 Savage, J. M., 60 population cycles in lemmings Species diversity Sawflies and, 40-41 regional oviposition behavior of Sex ratios trends in, 524-25 competition and, 260 Williams's analysis of, 28-31 Species ranges host preferences and, 252 Sha 7, J., 291 elevated carbon dioxide levels Shaw, R. F., 18 Sawyer, S., 10 and, 188-89 Schemske, D. W., 411, 417 Shear, W. A., 343 Spermophilus columbianus Schindewolf, O., 82 Sheehan, P. M., 532 dispersing Schneider, R. B., 304 Shields, W. M., 451, 463-64 survival rate for, 469 Schrader, P. B., 232 Shorea Sphaerodactylini, 58 Schubert, A., 232 pollination of, 409 Sphenopholis Schulze, E. D., 423-41 Shorebirds endophyte infection of, 286 Scirpus olneyi epibenthic predation by, 231 Sphingid moths elevated carbon dioxide levels Sibly, R. M., 95 host specificity of, 261 and, 179 Sibuet, M., 113 Sphinx moths Siegel, A. F., 308 Scoloderus pollination by, 404 webs of, 355 Signor, P. W., 509-35 Spider monkeys sticky lines in, 349 Signor-Lipps effect, 70, 73 sex allocation in Sea level Simaroubeaceae female-biased, 42 global marine diversity and, pollination of, 405 Spiders 519-20 Similarity, 149 attack behavior of Singer, M. C., 245, 258 Selander, R. K., 4, 388 orb designs and, 353 Senna multijuga Sinsabaugh, R. L., 116 horizontal orbs of, 353-54 elevated carbon dioxide levels Sionit, N., 184 Spider webs, 341-61 and, 186-87 Sipunculids design of Sepkoski, J. J. Jr., 85, 515-16, nitrogenous waste excretion taxonomic usefulness of, 524-25, 530-34 and egestion in, 117-342-44 Sex allocation, 13-51 18 differential selectivity of, 354asymmetric relatedness and, Size dimorphism 55 46-48 sex ratio trends and, 42 function of biased Slatyer, R. O., 229 spider size and, 357-58 kin competition and, 21-24 Slice, D., 309 geometry of Charnov's nonlinear model Sloan, A. D., 300 effects of, 348-52 for, 18-20 Smith, C. C., 29, 31 monophyly of orb design and, Smith, K. G., 144 competition among siblings 345-48 and, 41-43 Smith, S. P., 180 newly discovered forms of, evolutionary stable strategy Sneath, P. H. A., 308, 310 359-61 theory and, 45 Snow geese phylogenetic determination population attributes in family size and and, 344-45

loglinear analysis and, 145

Social parasitism, 481-502

physical properties of silk

and, 352

Myers's model of, 28

Fisher's theory of, 15-17

prey diversity and, 355-57 multivariate analysis in, 129stabilimenta, 358-59 59 Spirillum special problems in, 149-58 mixed substrate utilization by, Szlep, R., 347 386 Sporobolus poiretti endophyte infection of, 288, 291 Spruce grouse Tamaki, A., 226 dispersal distance in, 472 **Tannins** Stamp, N. E., 259 carbon surplus in plants and, 430 Stanley, S. M., 82, 518 defensive and metabolic roles Starch plant storage of, 430, 432-33 of, 426 Tappan, H., 83 Starrett, A., 411 Stegodyphus Tarentola, 60 Tarentola americana, 64 aerial planar sheets of, 360 Stenseth, N. C., 457 Tarsiers, 198 Stephens, D. W., 45 Tarsiiformes, 205 Sterculiaceae Tawuia, 512 pollination of, 405 Taxa Stiles, F. G., 400, 403, 416 evolutionary rate heterogene-Stipa ity among, 548-50 endophyte infection of, 286 Taylor, P. D., 26, 43, 46, 456-Stiphidiidae web designs of, 343 Teague, R., 462 Stiven, A. E., 233 Tegragnatha elongata Stoltzfus, A., 4, 10 wide-meshed orbs of, 349 Stomatal conductance Tegragnatha extensa elevated carbon dioxide levels wide-meshed orbs of, 349 and, 170-71 Tegragnatha laboriosa Strain, B. R., 176, 183, 184 wide-meshed orbs of, 349 Strauss, R. E., 300, 302 Tegragnatha praedonia Strepsirhines wide-meshed orbs of, 349 monophyly of, 198, 204 Temperate forests Strepsirhini elevated carbon dioxide levels superfamilies of, 205 and, 185-86 Streptococcus pneumoniae Temperature penicillin resistance of, 5-6 elevated carbon dioxide levels Strong, D. L., 260 and Succession plant life and, 174-75 elevated carbon dioxide levels Tengellidae and, 180-83 web designs of, 343 Sugar beet Tephritid fly storage reserves in, 434 oviposition behavior of Sunfishes physiological state and, 250 feeding systems of Teratoscincinae, 58 morphology of, 330 **Termites** Suspension-feeders microbial symbiosis and competitive interactions fermentation in, 115 among, 223-24 Terphritid flies Sussman, R. W., 402 oviposition behavior of Sweetgum competition and, 260 elevated carbon dioxide levels Terrestrial animals and, 184-85 diversity of Swingland, I. R., 37 history of, 527-29 Swynnerton, C. F. M., 488 Tetragnatha Symphytognathids horizontal orbs of, 354 horizontal orbs of, 354 webs of Synapomorphy, 323 wind damage and, 351 Systematics Tetragnatha elongata

functional morphology and,

317-35

orbs of

prey escape and, 348

Tetragnatha lauta web designs of, 359 Tetragnatha praedonia orbs of prey escape and, 348 Tetrapods terrestrial Permian mass extinction and, 74-75 Thecadactylus, 60 Thecadactylus rapicauda, 59, 64 Therapsids Permian mass extinction and, 75 Theridiidae web designs of, 343 Theridion purcelli web design of, 343 Theridiosomatids web characters of, 342 Theridium webs of nonsticky lines in, 347 Thiobacillus A2 mixed substrate utilization by, 386 Thiobacillus neopolitanus mixed substrate utilization by, 386 Thompson, D. W., 309 Thompson, J. N., 256 Thrips pollination by, 406, 409 Tiering, 523 Tiffney, B. H., 527 Titanoeca exploratory tapping in, 346 webs of, 343 zig-zags in, 346 Titus, K., 140 Tobacco budworm host acceptance of, 247 Tobacco hookworm metamorphosis in conservatism in motor patterns in, 330 Tobler, W. R., 309 Tolley, L. C., 184 Transennella tantilla sediment-mediated interactions of, 227 Travis, J., 139 Travisia foetida foregut diverticular in, 115 Treehoppers diet breadth in, 257 frequency distribution of, 261 Tribolium confusum group selection and, 468

Trichospermum mexicanum

and, 186-87

elevated carbon dioxide levels

Trivers, R. L., 13-14, 25-28, Veinus, J., 303 Wildlife management multivariate analysis and, 34, 36, 45, 50 Vermeij, G. J., 520, 530 Troebner, W., 392 Verner, J., 25-26, 31 150-52 Trophic group amensalism hy-Vertebrates Wilkinson, L., 138 pothesis, 228 pollination by, 401-3 Willard, D. E., 13-14, 25-28, Tropical montane rainforests ribosomal RNA in, 541-60 34, 36, 45, 50 pollination systems in, 408-9 terrestrial Williams, B. K., 140 Tropical rainforests fossil record of, 528 elevated carbon dioxide levels Permian mass extinction 33-34, 45, 47 and, 186-87 and, 74-75 Williams, J. G., 228 modes of pollination in, 400urea synthesis in Wilson, A. C., 545 phylogenetic pattern of, Wilson, E. O., 83 diversity of, 400-6 329-30 Wilson, W. H., 221-35 Wiltse, W. I., 224 spatial distribution of, 406-Via, S., 247 Wimpenny, J. W. T., 97 Vicariance biogeography, 59-60 plant-pollinator interactions Village weaver Wise, D. H., 356 in, 399-417 egg rejection by, 488 Wixia ectypa Virnstein, R. W., 230 specialization in, 410-11 asterisk webs of, 355, 360 Woese, C. R., 2, 393 pollen flow in, 411-13 Vochysiaceae Truman, J. W., 330 pollination of, 405 Woodin, S. A., 225, 228-29, von Wahlert, G., 319 Tsuga canadensis 231 elevated carbon dioxide levels Woodlands and, 185 W Tube-builders Woodpeckers sediment-mediated interactions red-cockaded of, 225-26 Wagneriana Tukey, J. W., 135 webs of Turelli, M., 251 prey acquisition and, 351 Woodward, F. 1., 170 Walsh, P. J., 329 Woolfenden, G. E., 466 Tyler, S., 323-25, 329 Tylorida Wartenberg, D., 146 Wray, S. M., 183 Wright, S., 379 ladder web of, 355 Waser, P. M., 451, 465-66, 469, 472 Wulff, R., 175 Wasps Wynne-Edwards, V. C., 452 U female-biased sex ratios of, 21 Uloboridae pollination by, 405 orb construction of, 345 Wasserman, S. S., 262 webs of, 342-43 Xenobiotics zig-zags in, 346 cometabolism and, 392 plant storage of, 433 Uloborus Waters, J. A., 305 stabilimenta of, 358 Waterson, G. A., 388 Y webs of Water voles wind damage and, 351 dispersing Yeast Urchins predation of, 469 microbial symbiosis and Watzin, M. C., 228 Yellow birch fermentation in, 115 Weeks, J. C., 330 Urea synthesis Weevils vertebrate and, 185 oviposition behavior of Yonge, C. M., 94 phylogenetic pattern of, competition and, 260 Young, D. K., 224-25 329-30 Weinberg, J. R., 226 Urtica dioica

Vacuoles reserve storage in, 430 Valentine, J. W., 84, 512, 525, 533 Van Valen, L., 452 Vascular plants diversity of

history of, 525-27

reserve storage in, 435

Wellington, W. G., 258 Wendilgarda low-shear radius-sticky spiral junctions of, 352 Wendilgarda galapagensis webs of, 360 West-Eberhard, M. J., 413-14 Wheatcroft, R. A., 114 White, J. F., 289 White, R. J., 304-5 Whitlatch, R. B., 117, 229 Wiggett, D. R., 469

Wiklund, C., 252, 256

Williams, G. C., 25-26, 28-31, endophyte infection in, 290 female-biased mortality in,

periodic selection in, 382-83 elevated carbon dioxide levels Young, M. W., 224 Yponomeuta moths host specificity of, 261

Z

Zahn, C. T., 304-5 Zajac, R. N., 229 Zingiberaceae pollination of, 403 Zostera marina sediment-mediated interactions of, 226